

# Addendum to “Estimation and Forecasting in Seasonal Long Memory Processes”

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May 26, 2011

## 1. Introduction and Goals

This report presents an addendum to the paper by Bisognin and Lopes (2011), “Estimation and Forecasting in Seasonal Long Memory Processes”, submitted to the *Journal of Time Series Analysis*. In this work the authors consider the fractional ARIMA process with seasonality  $s$ , denoted by SARFIMA  $(p, d, q) \times (P, D, Q)_s$ , which describes time series with long memory periodical behavior at finite number of spectrum frequencies. The authors present several estimation methods for the parameters of these processes. They also consider the minimum mean squared forecasting error for the complete SARFIMA process. The whole methodology is applied to the water consumption time series, observed in Granada, Spain.

The work presents an extensive Monte Carlo simulation study by analyzing the estimators’ performance through their bias, mean squared error and variance values.

The process  $\{X_t\}_{t \in \mathbb{Z}}$ , is simulated as suggested by Hosking (1981), where  $\{\varepsilon_t\}_{t \in \mathbb{Z}}$  is a Gaussian white noise process with zero mean and variance  $\sigma_\varepsilon^2 = 1.0$ .

It is not our intention to provide a full account of the results in the work here, but solely to provide more material to facilitate its understanding. We refer the reader to the original work for all the information on the mathematical set up, general and specific definitions, simulation methods, conclusions and any other information refereing to the data and tables presented here.

In this addendum we report the estimation results for  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\Phi_1, \phi_1 \in \{-0.5, 0.5\}$ ,  $\Theta_1, \theta_1 \in \{-0.5, 0.5\}$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$  and  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$ . For the three versions of the semiparametric estimators GPH, BA, R, SR and GPHT, the trimming constant  $\alpha$  is such that  $\alpha \in \{0.75, 0.8, 0.89\}$ .

Both loss functions  $\rho_j$ ,  $j = 1, 2$ , for the MM-estimators are chosen as the Tukey Biweighted function (see Yohai, 1987). They are tuned such that the resulting estimates possess 0.50 breakdown point and an efficiency of 85% at the Gaussian model.

We calculate the empirical values for the mean, the bias, the mean square error (mse) and the variance (var). These quantities are given in Tables 1.1 to 1.24. All estimation procedures are based upon 1000 replications.

Tables 1.1 to 1.8 present the semiparametric estimation results for the SARFIMA  $(p, d, q) \times (P, D, Q)_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $\alpha \in \{0.75, 0.8, 0.89\}$ . Tables 1.9 to 1.24 present the parametric estimation results for the SARFIMA  $(p, d, q) \times (P, D, Q)_s$  processes, when  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$ ,  $\min\{p, P, q, Q\} \neq 0$ ,  $\phi_1, \Phi_1 \in \{-0.5, 0.5\}$  and  $\theta_1, \Theta_1 \in \{-0.5, 0.5\}$ .

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## References

C. Bisognin and S.R.C. Lopes (2011). “Estimation and Forecasting in Seasonal Long Memory Processes”. Submitted to *Journal of Times Series Analysis*.

**Table 1.1:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 4$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.75$ .

		$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean		0.1748	0.2854	0.2195	0.2136	0.1989	0.2520	0.1480	0.2890	0.1886	0.2329	0.1679	0.2643
bias		-0.0252	0.0854	0.0195	0.0136	-0.0011	0.0520	-0.0520	0.0890	-0.0114	0.0329	-0.0321	0.0643
mse		0.0454	0.0784	0.0815	0.1374	0.0493	0.0834	0.0730	0.1061	0.1293	0.1799	0.0835	0.1198
var		0.0448	0.0711	0.0812	0.1373	0.0493	0.0808	0.0703	0.0983	0.1293	0.1790	0.0826	0.1157
		RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean		0.1919	0.2516	0.2361	0.1835	0.2024	0.2391	0.1692	0.2581	0.1965	0.2201	0.1782	0.2484
bias		-0.0081	0.0516	0.0361	-0.0165	0.0024	0.0391	-0.0308	0.0581	-0.0035	0.0201	-0.0218	0.0484
mse		0.0451	0.0738	0.0847	0.1377	0.0499	0.0821	0.0694	0.0971	0.1314	0.1811	0.0851	0.1191
var		0.0451	0.0712	0.0835	0.1375	0.0499	0.0807	0.0685	0.0938	0.1315	0.1809	0.0848	0.1169
		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean		0.2110	0.1975	0.2158	0.1888	0.2127	0.1947	0.2034	0.2017	0.2130	0.1909	0.2060	0.1989
bias		0.0110	-0.0025	0.0158	-0.0112	0.0127	-0.0053	0.0034	0.0017	0.0130	-0.0091	0.0060	-0.0011
mse		0.0268	0.0420	0.0408	0.0656	0.0364	0.0579	0.0405	0.0548	0.0659	0.0904	0.0552	0.0747
var		0.0267	0.0420	0.0406	0.0655	0.0363	0.0579	0.0405	0.0548	0.0658	0.0904	0.0552	0.0748
		BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean		0.2253	0.1692	0.2231	0.1750	0.2189	0.1823	0.2251	0.1701	0.2205	0.1797	0.2153	0.1856
bias		0.0253	-0.0308	0.0231	-0.0250	0.0189	-0.0177	0.0251	-0.0299	0.0205	-0.0203	0.0153	-0.0144
mse		0.0271	0.0421	0.0411	0.0657	0.0361	0.0569	0.0413	0.0561	0.0651	0.0894	0.0564	0.0760
var		0.0265	0.0412	0.0406	0.0652	0.0357	0.0567	0.0408	0.0553	0.0648	0.0891	0.0562	0.0759
		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean		0.1773	0.2819	0.2169	0.2129	0.1887	0.2644	0.1242	0.3181	0.1735	0.2473	0.1249	0.3144
bias		-0.0227	0.0819	0.0169	0.0129	-0.0113	0.0644	-0.0758	0.1181	-0.0265	0.0473	-0.0751	0.1144
mse		0.0755	0.1309	0.1056	0.1817	0.0740	0.1298	0.1117	0.1599	0.1778	0.2555	0.1149	0.1664
var		0.0751	0.1243	0.1054	0.1817	0.0739	0.1258	0.1060	0.1461	0.1772	0.2536	0.1094	0.1535

**Table 1.2:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 4$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.89$ .

		$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean		0.2187	0.2168	0.2109	0.2091	0.2162	0.2142	0.2101	0.2082	0.2079	0.2012	0.2101	0.2077
bias		0.0187	0.0168	0.0109	0.0091	0.0162	0.0142	0.0101	0.0082	0.0079	0.0012	0.0101	0.0077
mse		0.0016	0.0020	0.0033	0.0041	0.0020	0.0024	0.0008	0.0009	0.0018	0.0019	0.0010	0.0011
var		0.0013	0.0017	0.0032	0.0040	0.0018	0.0022	0.0007	0.0008	0.0017	0.0019	0.0009	0.0010
		RLS		RMM		RLTS		RLS		RMM		RLTS	
mean		0.2144	0.2132	0.2091	0.2088	0.2130	0.2103	0.2079	0.2065	0.2069	0.2003	0.2073	0.2069
bias		0.0144	0.0132	0.0091	0.0088	0.0130	0.0103	0.0079	0.0065	0.0069	0.0003	0.0073	0.0069
mse		0.0015	0.0019	0.0032	0.0040	0.0019	0.0022	0.0007	0.0009	0.0018	0.0020	0.0009	0.0012
var		0.0013	0.0017	0.0031	0.0040	0.0017	0.0021	0.0007	0.0008	0.0017	0.0020	0.0009	0.0011
		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean		0.2039	0.2049	0.2039	0.2043	0.2038	0.2043	0.2021	0.2034	0.2017	0.2022	0.2017	0.2023
bias		0.0039	0.0049	0.0039	0.0043	0.0038	0.0043	0.0021	0.0034	0.0017	0.0022	0.0017	0.0023
mse		0.0008	0.0011	0.0013	0.0017	0.0011	0.0014	0.0004	0.0005	0.0007	0.0008	0.0006	0.0007
var		0.0008	0.0011	0.0013	0.0017	0.0011	0.0014	0.0004	0.0005	0.0007	0.0008	0.0006	0.0007
		BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean		0.2008	0.2023	0.2030	0.2030	0.2023	0.2040	0.2002	0.2018	0.2010	0.2017	0.2013	0.2017
bias		0.0008	0.0023	0.0030	0.0030	0.0023	0.0040	0.0002	0.0018	0.0010	0.0017	0.0013	0.0017
mse		0.0008	0.0011	0.0013	0.0017	0.0011	0.0015	0.0004	0.0005	0.0007	0.0008	0.0006	0.0007
var		0.0008	0.0011	0.0013	0.0017	0.0011	0.0014	0.0004	0.0005	0.0007	0.0008	0.0006	0.0007
		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean		0.2174	0.2153	0.2109	0.2049	0.2152	0.2117	0.2095	0.2097	0.2056	0.2022	0.2076	0.2088
bias		0.0174	0.0153	0.0109	0.0049	0.0152	0.0117	0.0095	0.0097	0.0056	0.0022	0.0076	0.0088
mse		0.0024	0.0030	0.0042	0.0058	0.0025	0.0034	0.0012	0.0015	0.0021	0.0026	0.0014	0.0018
var		0.0021	0.0027	0.0041	0.0058	0.0022	0.0032	0.0011	0.0014	0.0020	0.0026	0.0014	0.0017

**Table 1.3:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 6$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.75$ .

	$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
	GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean	0.2355	0.2209	0.2303	0.2054	0.2352	0.2143	0.2110	0.2234	0.2134	0.2061	0.2148	0.2162
bias	0.0355	0.0209	0.0303	0.0054	0.0352	0.0143	0.0110	0.0234	0.0134	0.0061	0.0148	0.0162
mse	0.0046	0.0036	0.0077	0.0060	0.0050	0.0039	0.0045	0.0098	0.0090	0.0179	0.0054	0.0111
var	0.0033	0.0031	0.0067	0.0060	0.0038	0.0037	0.0044	0.0092	0.0088	0.0179	0.0052	0.0109
	RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean	0.2272	0.2154	0.2251	0.2015	0.2289	0.2107	0.2109	0.2147	0.2125	0.2034	0.2131	0.2122
bias	0.0272	0.0154	0.0251	0.0015	0.0289	0.0107	0.0109	0.0147	0.0125	0.0034	0.0131	0.0122
mse	0.0039	0.0034	0.0069	0.0057	0.0044	0.0039	0.0045	0.0091	0.0089	0.0178	0.0051	0.0104
var	0.0032	0.0031	0.0063	0.0057	0.0036	0.0038	0.0044	0.0089	0.0087	0.0178	0.0050	0.0103
	SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean	0.2075	0.2008	0.2058	0.1995	0.2080	0.2019	0.2041	0.2012	0.2063	0.1980	0.2051	0.2001
bias	0.0075	0.0008	0.0058	-0.0005	0.0080	0.0019	0.0041	0.0012	0.0063	-0.0020	0.0051	0.0001
mse	0.0020	0.0018	0.0032	0.0028	0.0026	0.0025	0.0027	0.0051	0.0042	0.0084	0.0038	0.0072
var	0.0019	0.0018	0.0031	0.0028	0.0025	0.0025	0.0027	0.0051	0.0042	0.0084	0.0037	0.0072
	BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean	0.2007	0.1963	0.2027	0.1973	0.2047	0.2000	0.2039	0.1923	0.2058	0.1951	0.2058	0.1951
bias	0.0007	-0.0037	0.0027	-0.0027	0.0047	0.0000	0.0039	-0.0077	0.0058	-0.0049	0.0058	-0.0049
mse	0.0019	0.0018	0.0030	0.0029	0.0026	0.0024	0.0027	0.0052	0.0041	0.0083	0.0037	0.0072
var	0.0019	0.0018	0.0030	0.0029	0.0026	0.0024	0.0027	0.0052	0.0041	0.0082	0.0037	0.0071
	GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean	0.2356	0.2205	0.2277	0.2049	0.2353	0.2162	0.2074	0.2316	0.2095	0.2115	0.2062	0.2284
bias	0.0356	0.0205	0.0277	0.0049	0.0353	0.0162	0.0074	0.0316	0.0095	0.0115	0.0062	0.0284
mse	0.0064	0.0057	0.0094	0.0091	0.0066	0.0058	0.0068	0.0147	0.0114	0.0242	0.0071	0.0155
var	0.0051	0.0053	0.0086	0.0091	0.0054	0.0056	0.0067	0.0137	0.0114	0.0241	0.0070	0.0148

**Table 1.4:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 6$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.8$ .

	$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
	GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean	0.2261	0.2190	0.2202	0.2048	0.2233	0.2140	0.2150	0.2135	0.2108	0.2044	0.2144	0.2120
bias	0.0261	0.0190	0.0202	0.0048	0.0233	0.0140	0.0150	0.0135	0.0108	0.0044	0.0144	0.0120
mse	0.0030	0.0033	0.0052	0.0059	0.0032	0.0036	0.0015	0.0016	0.0028	0.0033	0.0017	0.0020
var	0.0024	0.0029	0.0048	0.0059	0.0027	0.0034	0.0013	0.0014	0.0026	0.0033	0.0015	0.0018
	RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean	0.2196	0.2139	0.2158	0.2043	0.2200	0.2091	0.2115	0.2107	0.2090	0.2028	0.2112	0.2106
bias	0.0196	0.0139	0.0158	0.0043	0.0200	0.0091	0.0115	0.0107	0.0090	0.0028	0.0112	0.0106
mse	0.0027	0.0031	0.0049	0.0058	0.0029	0.0034	0.0014	0.0014	0.0027	0.0033	0.0015	0.0018
var	0.0023	0.0029	0.0047	0.0058	0.0025	0.0034	0.0012	0.0013	0.0026	0.0033	0.0014	0.0017
	SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean	0.2059	0.2010	0.2059	0.2010	0.2056	0.2016	0.2029	0.2031	0.2023	0.2024	0.2029	0.2034
bias	0.0059	0.0010	0.0059	0.0010	0.0056	0.0016	0.0029	0.0031	0.0023	0.0024	0.0029	0.0034
mse	0.0014	0.0017	0.0020	0.0028	0.0018	0.0024	0.0008	0.0009	0.0013	0.0014	0.0011	0.0012
var	0.0013	0.0017	0.0020	0.0028	0.0018	0.0024	0.0008	0.0008	0.0013	0.0014	0.0011	0.0012
	BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean	0.2011	0.1972	0.2047	0.1986	0.2039	0.2000	0.1995	0.2003	0.2010	0.2012	0.2016	0.2025
bias	0.0011	-0.0028	0.0047	-0.0014	0.0039	0.0000	-0.0005	0.0003	0.0010	0.0012	0.0016	0.0025
mse	0.0014	0.0017	0.0020	0.0028	0.0018	0.0023	0.0008	0.0008	0.0013	0.0015	0.0011	0.0012
var	0.0014	0.0017	0.0020	0.0028	0.0018	0.0024	0.0008	0.0008	0.0013	0.0015	0.0011	0.0012
	GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean	0.2258	0.2184	0.2207	0.2028	0.2244	0.2154	0.2149	0.2156	0.2074	0.2061	0.2128	0.2118
bias	0.0258	0.0184	0.0207	0.0028	0.0244	0.0154	0.0149	0.0156	0.0074	0.0061	0.0128	0.0118
mse	0.0043	0.0051	0.0063	0.0081	0.0044	0.0051	0.0021	0.0024	0.0038	0.0047	0.0022	0.0028
var	0.0036	0.0048	0.0059	0.0081	0.0038	0.0049	0.0019	0.0022	0.0037	0.0047	0.0020	0.0027

**Table 1.5:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 6$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.89$ .

		$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean		0.2195	0.2174	0.2118	0.2066	0.2169	0.2135	0.2105	0.2097	0.2063	0.2068	0.2097	0.2078
bias		0.0195	0.0174	0.0118	0.0066	0.0169	0.0135	0.0105	0.0097	0.0063	0.0068	0.0097	0.0078
mse		0.0017	0.0019	0.0032	0.0041	0.0019	0.0022	0.0008	0.0008	0.0016	0.0018	0.0010	0.0011
var		0.0013	0.0016	0.0031	0.0041	0.0016	0.0020	0.0007	0.0007	0.0016	0.0018	0.0009	0.0010
		RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean		0.2148	0.2141	0.2100	0.2052	0.2138	0.2107	0.2081	0.2080	0.2058	0.2062	0.2082	0.2069
bias		0.0148	0.0141	0.0100	0.0052	0.0138	0.0107	0.0081	0.0080	0.0058	0.0062	0.0082	0.0069
mse		0.0014	0.0018	0.0031	0.0041	0.0018	0.0022	0.0007	0.0007	0.0015	0.0018	0.0009	0.0010
var		0.0012	0.0016	0.0030	0.0041	0.0016	0.0021	0.0006	0.0007	0.0015	0.0017	0.0008	0.0010
		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean		0.2042	0.2035	0.2039	0.2035	0.2040	0.2039	0.2025	0.2024	0.2016	0.2029	0.2014	0.2031
bias		0.0042	0.0035	0.0039	0.0035	0.0040	0.0039	0.0025	0.0024	0.0016	0.0029	0.0014	0.0031
mse		0.0008	0.0009	0.0013	0.0015	0.0010	0.0013	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0007
var		0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0015	0.0010	0.0013	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0007
		BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean		0.2008	0.2011	0.2022	0.2021	0.2026	0.2035	0.2004	0.2009	0.2009	0.2026	0.2014	0.2030
bias		0.0008	0.0011	0.0022	0.0021	0.0026	0.0035	0.0004	0.0009	0.0009	0.0026	0.0014	0.0030
mse		0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0015	0.0010	0.0013	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007
var		0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0015	0.0010	0.0013	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007
		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean		0.2179	0.2168	0.2119	0.2067	0.2143	0.2148	0.2103	0.2106	0.2063	0.2050	0.2074	0.2104
bias		0.0179	0.0168	0.0119	0.0067	0.0143	0.0148	0.0103	0.0106	0.0063	0.0050	0.0074	0.0104
mse		0.0023	0.0028	0.0038	0.0049	0.0025	0.0032	0.0011	0.0012	0.0018	0.0025	0.0013	0.0016
var		0.0020	0.0026	0.0037	0.0049	0.0022	0.0029	0.0010	0.0011	0.0018	0.0025	0.0012	0.0015

**Table 1.6:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 12$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.75$ .

		$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean		0.2350	0.2292	0.2279	0.2179	0.2351	0.2235	0.2188	0.2143	0.2171	0.1962	0.2207	0.2107
bias		0.0350	0.0292	0.0279	0.0179	0.0351	0.0235	0.0188	0.0143	0.0171	-0.0038	0.0207	0.0107
mse		0.0044	0.0047	0.0067	0.0077	0.0049	0.0049	0.0023	0.0031	0.0039	0.0057	0.0026	0.0034
var		0.0032	0.0039	0.0059	0.0074	0.0036	0.0043	0.0019	0.0029	0.0036	0.0057	0.0022	0.0033
		RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean		0.2263	0.2227	0.2217	0.2121	0.2275	0.2191	0.2145	0.2103	0.2128	0.1962	0.2169	0.2071
bias		0.0263	0.0227	0.0217	0.0121	0.0275	0.0191	0.0145	0.0103	0.0128	-0.0038	0.0169	0.0071
mse		0.0038	0.0043	0.0063	0.0075	0.0043	0.0044	0.0020	0.0030	0.0038	0.0058	0.0024	0.0032
var		0.0031	0.0037	0.0059	0.0074	0.0036	0.0041	0.0018	0.0028	0.0037	0.0058	0.0021	0.0032
		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean		0.2065	0.2023	0.2062	0.2047	0.2064	0.2052	0.2042	0.1984	0.2057	0.1971	0.2050	0.1982
bias		0.0065	0.0023	0.0062	0.0047	0.0064	0.0052	0.0042	-0.0016	0.0057	-0.0029	0.0050	-0.0018
mse		0.0019	0.0020	0.0028	0.0035	0.0025	0.0029	0.0011	0.0016	0.0018	0.0027	0.0016	0.0024
var		0.0018	0.0020	0.0028	0.0034	0.0025	0.0029	0.0011	0.0016	0.0018	0.0026	0.0016	0.0024
		BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean		0.1990	0.1968	0.2026	0.2014	0.2043	0.2021	0.2001	0.1946	0.2040	0.1951	0.2030	0.1966
bias		-0.0010	-0.0032	0.0026	0.0014	0.0043	0.0021	0.0001	-0.0054	0.0040	-0.0049	0.0030	-0.0034
mse		0.0018	0.0020	0.0028	0.0034	0.0025	0.0029	0.0011	0.0016	0.0018	0.0027	0.0015	0.0024
var		0.0018	0.0020	0.0028	0.0034	0.0025	0.0029	0.0011	0.0015	0.0018	0.0026	0.0015	0.0024
		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean		0.2348	0.2341	0.2274	0.2204	0.2320	0.2292	0.2188	0.2188	0.2121	0.2003	0.2165	0.2119
bias		0.0348	0.0341	0.0274	0.0204	0.0320	0.0292	0.0188	0.0188	0.0121	0.0003	0.0165	0.0119
mse		0.0062	0.0070	0.0088	0.0093	0.0065	0.0067	0.0033	0.0045	0.0055	0.0083	0.0035	0.0046
var		0.0050	0.0058	0.0081	0.0089	0.0055	0.0059	0.0030	0.0041	0.0054	0.0083	0.0032	0.0045

**Table 1.7:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 12$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.8$ .

	$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
	GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean	0.2289	0.2237	0.2205	0.2069	0.2272	0.2177	0.2149	0.2138	0.2112	0.2026	0.2155	0.2107
bias	0.0289	0.0237	0.0205	0.0069	0.0272	0.0177	0.0149	0.0138	0.0112	0.0026	0.0155	0.0107
mse	0.0030	0.0035	0.0050	0.0061	0.0032	0.0037	0.0015	0.0018	0.0026	0.0036	0.0017	0.0020
var	0.0022	0.0029	0.0046	0.0061	0.0025	0.0034	0.0013	0.0017	0.0025	0.0036	0.0014	0.0019
	RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean	0.2218	0.2185	0.2184	0.2048	0.2222	0.2136	0.2112	0.2109	0.2090	0.2013	0.2126	0.2088
bias	0.0218	0.0185	0.0184	0.0048	0.0222	0.0136	0.0112	0.0109	0.0090	0.0013	0.0126	0.0088
mse	0.0025	0.0032	0.0047	0.0060	0.0028	0.0034	0.0013	0.0017	0.0026	0.0037	0.0016	0.0020
var	0.0021	0.0028	0.0044	0.0060	0.0023	0.0033	0.0012	0.0016	0.0025	0.0037	0.0014	0.0019
	SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean	0.2045	0.2034	0.2037	0.2039	0.2049	0.2047	0.2029	0.2011	0.2032	0.2001	0.2025	0.2022
bias	0.0045	0.0034	0.0037	0.0039	0.0049	0.0047	0.0029	0.0011	0.0032	0.0001	0.0025	0.0022
mse	0.0012	0.0015	0.0019	0.0024	0.0016	0.0023	0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0015	0.0011	0.0013
var	0.0012	0.0015	0.0019	0.0024	0.0016	0.0022	0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0015	0.0010	0.0013
	BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean	0.1990	0.1994	0.2021	0.2021	0.2025	0.2035	0.1994	0.1984	0.2018	0.1987	0.2020	0.2009
bias	-0.0010	-0.0006	0.0021	0.0021	0.0025	0.0035	-0.0006	-0.0016	0.0018	-0.0013	0.0020	0.0009
mse	0.0012	0.0015	0.0019	0.0024	0.0016	0.0022	0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0016	0.0010	0.0013
var	0.0012	0.0015	0.0019	0.0024	0.0016	0.0022	0.0008	0.0009	0.0012	0.0016	0.0010	0.0013
	GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean	0.2290	0.2254	0.2205	0.2128	0.2268	0.2208	0.2148	0.2170	0.2079	0.2053	0.2131	0.2124
bias	0.0290	0.0254	0.0205	0.0128	0.0268	0.0208	0.0148	0.0170	0.0079	0.0053	0.0131	0.0124
mse	0.0042	0.0048	0.0061	0.0071	0.0046	0.0049	0.0021	0.0027	0.0037	0.0050	0.0023	0.0030
var	0.0034	0.0041	0.0057	0.0070	0.0039	0.0045	0.0019	0.0024	0.0037	0.0050	0.0021	0.0028

**Table 1.8:** Semiparametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  processes, when  $p = P = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $s = 12$ ,  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ ,  $\ell = 2$  and  $\alpha = 0.89$ .

	$n = 1000$						$n = 2000$					
	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$
	GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS		GPHLS		GPHMM		GPHLTS	
mean	0.2199	0.2204	0.2103	0.2081	0.2167	0.2159	0.2111	0.2116	0.2073	0.2034	0.2103	0.2100
bias	0.0199	0.0204	0.0103	0.0081	0.0167	0.0159	0.0111	0.0116	0.0073	0.0034	0.0103	0.0100
mse	0.0016	0.0020	0.0032	0.0041	0.0019	0.0022	0.0008	0.0008	0.0016	0.0018	0.0010	0.0011
var	0.0012	0.0016	0.0031	0.0041	0.0016	0.0020	0.0007	0.0007	0.0015	0.0018	0.0009	0.0010
	RLM		RMM		RLTS		RLM		RMM		RLTS	
mean	0.2147	0.2172	0.2090	0.2083	0.2134	0.2141	0.2085	0.2100	0.2061	0.2026	0.2093	0.2082
bias	0.0147	0.0172	0.0090	0.0083	0.0134	0.0141	0.0085	0.0100	0.0061	0.0026	0.0093	0.0082
mse	0.0014	0.0019	0.0031	0.0041	0.0017	0.0022	0.0007	0.0008	0.0015	0.0018	0.0009	0.0010
var	0.0012	0.0016	0.0030	0.0040	0.0015	0.0020	0.0006	0.0007	0.0015	0.0018	0.0008	0.0010
	SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS		SRLM		SRMM		SRLTS	
mean	0.2038	0.2024	0.2036	0.2047	0.2040	0.2042	0.2020	0.2027	0.2014	0.2033	0.2021	0.2036
bias	0.0038	0.0024	0.0036	0.0047	0.0040	0.0042	0.0020	0.0027	0.0014	0.0033	0.0021	0.0036
mse	0.0007	0.0009	0.0012	0.0016	0.0010	0.0014	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007
var	0.0007	0.0009	0.0012	0.0016	0.0010	0.0014	0.0004	0.0004	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0006
	BALM		BAMM		BALTS		BALM		BAMM		BALTS	
mean	0.2001	0.2001	0.2022	0.2029	0.2017	0.2038	0.1997	0.2012	0.2003	0.2026	0.2012	0.2029
bias	0.0001	0.0001	0.0022	0.0029	0.0017	0.0038	-0.0003	0.0012	0.0003	0.0026	0.0012	0.0029
mse	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0016	0.0010	0.0014	0.0004	0.0004	0.0006	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007
var	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0016	0.0010	0.0014	0.0004	0.0004	0.0006	0.0007	0.0005	0.0006
	GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS		GPHTLM		GPHTMM		GPHTLTS	
mean	0.2183	0.2229	0.2102	0.2115	0.2154	0.2207	0.2109	0.2142	0.2052	0.2082	0.2085	0.2126
bias	0.0183	0.0229	0.0102	0.0115	0.0154	0.0207	0.0109	0.0142	0.0052	0.0082	0.0085	0.0126
mse	0.0023	0.0030	0.0037	0.0049	0.0024	0.0034	0.0011	0.0012	0.0019	0.0024	0.0013	0.0016
var	0.0020	0.0024	0.0036	0.0047	0.0022	0.0029	0.0010	0.0010	0.0018	0.0024	0.0012	0.0014

**Table 1.9:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1, P = 0 = q = Q, d = 0.2 = D, \phi_1 = 0.5, s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$				$s = 6$				$s = 12$			
		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$	
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$
		W		BR		W		BR		W		BR	
		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC	
mean		0.2704	0.1843	0.4398	0.1884	0.1801	0.1989	0.5148	0.1897	0.2086	0.1972	0.4884	0.1992
bias		0.0704	-0.0157	-0.0602	-0.0116	-0.0199	-0.0011	0.0148	-0.0103	0.0086	-0.0028	-0.0116	-0.0008
mse		0.0207	0.0012	0.0191	0.0009	0.0071	0.0008	0.0076	0.0006	0.0093	0.0009	0.0082	0.0004
var		0.0157	0.0010	0.0155	0.0080	0.0067	0.0008	0.0074	0.0005	0.0063	0.0009	0.0080	0.0004
$s = 6$													
		W		BR		W		BR		W		BR	
		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC	
mean		0.2790	0.1865	0.4318	0.1980	0.1744	0.2020	0.5174	0.1922	0.2069	0.1985	0.4914	0.2004
bias		0.0790	-0.0135	-0.0682	-0.0112	-0.0256	0.0020	0.0174	-0.0078	0.0069	-0.0015	-0.0086	0.0004
mse		0.0161	0.0011	0.0148	0.0006	0.0081	0.0007	0.0122	0.0005	0.0056	0.0008	0.0073	0.0004
var		0.0099	0.0010	0.0102	0.0085	0.0075	0.0007	0.0119	0.0005	0.0055	0.0008	0.0073	0.0004
$s = 12$													
		W		BR		W		BR		W		BR	
		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC	
mean		0.2804	0.1826	0.4292	0.1990	0.1756	0.2020	0.5171	0.1922	0.2038	0.2012	0.4958	0.2021
bias		0.0804	-0.0174	-0.0708	-0.0118	-0.0244	0.0020	0.0171	-0.0078	0.0038	0.0012	-0.0042	0.0021
mse		0.0144	0.0013	0.0135	0.0070	0.0064	0.0008	0.0073	0.0005	0.0044	0.0007	0.0056	0.0003
var		0.0079	0.0010	0.0085	0.0069	0.0058	0.0008	0.0070	0.0004	0.0044	0.0007	0.0056	0.0003

**Table 1.10:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1, P = 0 = q = Q, d = 0.2 = D, \phi_1 = -0.5, s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$				$s = 6$				$s = 12$			
		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$	
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$
		W		BR		W		BR		W		BR	
		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC	
mean		0.2319	0.1980	-0.5066	0.2045	0.1947	0.1979	-0.4972	0.1998	0.2040	0.2003	-0.5000	0.1993
bias		0.0319	-0.0020	-0.0066	0.0045	-0.0053	-0.0021	0.0028	-0.0002	0.0040	0.0003	0.0000	-0.0007
mse		0.0025	0.0010	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0008	0.0012	0.0004	0.0013	0.0006	0.0009	0.0004
var		0.0015	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013	0.0011	0.0008	0.0012	0.0008	0.0008	0.0006	0.0009	0.0004
$s = 6$													
		W		BR		W		BR		W		BR	
		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC	
mean		0.2321	0.1972	-0.5035	0.2050	0.1941	0.1997	-0.4942	0.1997	0.2031	0.2007	-0.5003	0.1998
bias		0.0321	-0.0028	-0.0035	0.0050	-0.0059	-0.0003	0.0058	-0.0003	0.0031	0.0007	-0.0003	-0.0002
mse		0.0026	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013	0.0011	0.0007	0.0012	0.0005	0.0011	0.0005	0.0008	0.0003
var		0.0016	0.0010	0.0012	0.0013	0.0011	0.0007	0.0011	0.0005	0.0007	0.0005	0.0008	0.0003
$s = 12$													
		W		BR		W		BR		W		BR	
		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC		W-MCMC	
mean		0.2309	0.1880	-0.5030	0.2028	0.1918	0.2006	-0.4926	0.1964	0.2027	0.2008	-0.5010	0.1968
bias		0.0309	-0.0120	-0.0030	0.0028	-0.0082	0.0006	0.0074	-0.0036	0.0027	0.0008	-0.0010	-0.0032
mse		0.0026	0.0012	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010	0.0007	0.0012	0.0005	0.0012	0.0005	0.0009	0.0004
var		0.0017	0.0011	0.0012	0.0012	0.0010	0.0007	0.0011	0.0005	0.0007	0.0005	0.0009	0.0004

**Table 1.11:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $P = 1$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\Phi_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$				$s = 6$				$s = 12$					
		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$			
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2367	0.1942	0.4973	0.1823	0.5077	0.2064	0.1823	0.5077	0.1967	0.1822	0.5119	0.2193	0.1926	0.5031
bias		0.0367	-0.0058	-0.0027	0.0064	-0.0177	0.0077	-0.0178	0.0119	-0.0033	-0.0178	0.0119	0.0193	-0.0074	0.0031
mse		0.0022	0.0104	0.0107	0.0011	0.0124	0.0007	0.0056	0.0062	0.0007	0.0056	0.0062	0.0008	0.0059	0.0061
var		0.0009	0.0103	0.0107	0.0011	0.0108	0.0007	0.0053	0.0061	0.0007	0.0053	0.0061	0.0004	0.0059	0.0061
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2385	0.1800	0.5132	0.2047	0.5014	0.1970	0.1906	0.5037	0.1970	0.1906	0.5037	0.2207	0.1807	0.5155
bias		0.0385	-0.0200	0.0132	0.0047	-0.0056	0.0014	-0.0094	0.0037	-0.0030	-0.0094	0.0037	0.0207	-0.0193	0.0155
mse		0.0025	0.0108	0.0110	0.0007	0.0043	0.0056	0.0056	0.0066	0.0007	0.0056	0.0066	0.0009	0.0067	0.0068
var		0.0011	0.0104	0.0108	0.0006	0.0043	0.0056	0.0056	0.0066	0.0007	0.0056	0.0066	0.0005	0.0064	0.0066
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2390	0.1149	0.5747	0.2085	0.5053	0.1972	0.2031	0.4906	0.1972	0.2031	0.4906	0.2244	0.1372	0.5591
bias		0.0390	-0.0851	0.0747	0.0085	-0.0152	0.0053	-0.0094	0.0094	-0.0028	-0.0094	0.0094	0.0244	-0.0628	0.0591
mse		0.0028	0.0175	0.0161	0.0012	0.0070	0.0085	0.0061	0.0112	0.0011	0.0103	0.0098	0.0011	0.0103	0.0098
var		0.0012	0.0102	0.0106	0.0011	0.0067	0.0085	0.0061	0.0111	0.0008	0.0085	0.0061	0.0005	0.0064	0.0063
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2245	0.1982	-0.4949	0.2026	0.1998	-0.4948	0.1989	-0.4955	0.2384	0.1989	-0.4955	0.2176	0.2012	-0.4998
bias		0.0245	-0.0018	0.0051	0.0026	0.0052	0.0052	-0.0011	0.0045	0.0384	-0.0011	0.0045	0.0176	0.0012	0.0002
mse		0.0017	0.0014	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	0.0041	0.0012	0.0522	0.0041	0.0012	0.0008	0.0006	0.0006
var		0.0011	0.0014	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	0.0041	0.0011	0.0508	0.0041	0.0011	0.0005	0.0006	0.0006
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2251	0.1792	-0.4785	0.2038	0.1977	-0.4921	0.1957	-0.5005	0.1957	0.2008	-0.5005	0.2150	0.1996	-0.4968
bias		0.0251	-0.0208	0.0215	0.0038	-0.0023	0.0079	-0.0043	-0.0005	-0.0039	-0.0005	-0.0005	-0.0150	-0.0004	0.0032
mse		0.0018	0.0023	0.0018	0.0008	0.0013	0.0014	0.0007	0.0010	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006
var		0.0012	0.0018	0.0014	0.0008	0.0013	0.0014	0.0007	0.0010	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0004	0.0007	0.0006
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2263	0.1765	-0.4747	0.2044	0.1967	-0.4896	0.1961	-0.4969	0.1961	0.1984	-0.4969	0.2158	0.1935	-0.4912
bias		0.0263	-0.0235	0.0253	0.0044	-0.0033	0.0104	-0.0039	-0.0016	-0.0039	-0.0016	-0.0031	-0.0158	-0.0065	0.0088
mse		0.0018	0.0023	0.0019	0.0008	0.0011	0.0014	0.0007	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
var		0.0011	0.0017	0.0012	0.0008	0.0011	0.0013	0.0007	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0005	0.0007	0.0006

**Table 1.12:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 0 = q = Q$ ,  $P = 1$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\Phi_1 = -0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$				$s = 6$				$s = 12$					
		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$		$n = 1000$		$n = 2000$			
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2245	0.1982	-0.4949	0.2026	0.1998	-0.4948	0.1989	-0.4955	0.2384	0.1989	-0.4955	0.2176	0.2012	-0.4998
bias		0.0245	-0.0018	0.0051	0.0026	0.0052	0.0052	-0.0011	0.0045	0.0384	-0.0011	0.0045	0.0176	0.0012	0.0002
mse		0.0017	0.0014	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	0.0041	0.0012	0.0522	0.0041	0.0012	0.0008	0.0006	0.0006
var		0.0011	0.0014	0.0013	0.0009	0.0011	0.0014	0.0041	0.0011	0.0508	0.0041	0.0011	0.0005	0.0006	0.0006
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2251	0.1792	-0.4785	0.2038	0.1977	-0.4921	0.1957	-0.5005	0.1957	0.2008	-0.5005	0.2150	0.1996	-0.4968
bias		0.0251	-0.0208	0.0215	0.0038	-0.0023	0.0079	-0.0043	-0.0005	-0.0039	-0.0005	-0.0005	-0.0150	-0.0004	0.0032
mse		0.0018	0.0023	0.0018	0.0008	0.0013	0.0014	0.0007	0.0010	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006
var		0.0012	0.0018	0.0014	0.0008	0.0013	0.0014	0.0007	0.0010	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0004	0.0007	0.0006
		W		BR		W-MCMC		W		BR		W-MCMC		BR	
mean		0.2263	0.1765	-0.4747	0.2044	0.1967	-0.4896	0.1961	-0.4969	0.1961	0.1984	-0.4969	0.2158	0.1935	-0.4912
bias		0.0263	-0.0235	0.0253	0.0044	-0.0033	0.0104	-0.0039	-0.0016	-0.0039	-0.0016	-0.0031	-0.0158	-0.0065	0.0088
mse		0.0018	0.0023	0.0019	0.0008	0.0011	0.0014	0.0007	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
var		0.0011	0.0017	0.0012	0.0008	0.0011	0.0013	0.0007	0.0009	0.0007	0.0009	0.0011	0.0005	0.0007	0.0006

**Table 1.13:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 0 = Q$ ,  $q = 1$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\theta_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$						$s = 6$						$s = 12$					
		$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$		
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$
		W			W-MCMC			BR			W			W-MCMC			BR		
mean		0.2904	0.1908	0.5697	0.2165	0.2003	0.5101	0.1797	0.2018	0.4789	0.2738	0.1950	0.5617	0.2116	0.2021	0.5081	0.1859	0.2028	0.4849
bias		0.0904	-0.0092	0.0697	0.0165	0.0003	0.0101	-0.0203	0.0018	-0.0211	0.0738	-0.0050	0.0617	0.0116	0.0021	0.0081	-0.0141	0.0028	-0.0151
mse		0.0194	0.0010	0.0152	0.0098	0.0010	0.0104	0.0074	0.0008	0.0083	0.0125	0.0004	0.0106	0.0060	0.0006	0.0068	0.0039	0.0004	0.0045
var		0.0113	0.0009	0.0103	0.0095	0.0010	0.0103	0.0070	0.0008	0.0079	0.0071	0.0004	0.0068	0.0059	0.0006	0.0067	0.0037	0.0004	0.0043
		W			W-MCMC			BR			W			W-MCMC			BR		
mean		0.2898	0.1886	0.5698	0.2099	0.2014	0.5036	0.1720	0.2040	0.4704	0.2763	0.1915	0.5661	0.2116	0.1999	0.5077	0.1874	0.2007	0.4876
bias		0.0898	-0.0114	0.0698	0.0099	0.0014	0.0036	-0.0280	0.0040	-0.0296	0.0763	-0.0085	0.0661	0.0116	-0.0001	0.0077	-0.0126	0.0007	-0.0124
mse		0.0200	0.0011	0.0161	0.0082	0.0010	0.0095	0.0073	0.0008	0.0086	0.0129	0.0005	0.0111	0.0056	0.0005	0.0067	0.0037	0.0003	0.0043
var		0.0120	0.0009	0.0113	0.0082	0.0010	0.0095	0.0065	0.0008	0.0077	0.0071	0.0004	0.0068	0.0055	0.0005	0.0067	0.0035	0.0003	0.0041
		W			W-MCMC			BR			W			W-MCMC			BR		
mean		0.2842	0.1808	0.5673	0.2089	0.1990	0.5052	0.1728	0.2018	0.4723	0.2711	0.1922	0.5603	0.2111	0.1998	0.5101	0.1856	0.2027	0.4837
bias		0.0842	-0.0192	0.0673	0.0089	-0.0010	0.0052	-0.0272	0.0018	-0.0277	0.0711	-0.0078	0.0603	0.0111	-0.0002	0.0101	-0.0144	0.0027	-0.0163
mse		0.0182	0.0013	0.0148	0.0077	0.0008	0.0084	0.0071	0.0007	0.0078	0.0114	0.0005	0.0099	0.0053	0.0005	0.0062	0.0031	0.0004	0.0037
var		0.0111	0.0009	0.0102	0.0076	0.0008	0.0083	0.0064	0.0007	0.0071	0.0064	0.0004	0.0062	0.0052	0.0005	0.0061	0.0029	0.0003	0.0035

**Table 1.14:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 0 = Q$ ,  $q = 1$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\theta_1 = -0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$						$s = 6$						$s = 12$					
		$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$		
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\theta}_1$
		W			W-MCMC			BR			W			W-MCMC			BR		
mean		0.2319	0.1966	-0.4903	0.2060	0.2000	-0.4971	0.1927	0.2003	-0.5036	0.2200	0.2006	-0.4926	0.2036	0.2007	-0.4971	0.1981	0.1999	-0.4986
bias		0.0319	-0.0034	0.0097	0.0060	0.0000	0.0029	-0.0073	0.0003	-0.0036	0.0200	0.0006	0.0074	0.0036	0.0007	0.0029	-0.0019	-0.0001	0.0014
mse		0.0026	0.0010	0.0015	0.0015	0.0011	0.0020	0.0011	0.0008	0.0012	0.0011	0.0004	0.0007	0.0009	0.0006	0.0014	0.0007	0.0004	0.0016
var		0.0016	0.0010	0.0014	0.0014	0.0011	0.0020	0.0011	0.0008	0.0012	0.0007	0.0004	0.0006	0.0009	0.0006	0.0014	0.0007	0.0004	0.0016
		W			W-MCMC			BR			W			W-MCMC			BR		
mean		0.2319	0.1969	-0.4907	0.2060	0.2006	-0.4981	0.1953	0.1997	-0.5002	0.2209	0.2007	-0.4934	0.2037	0.2012	-0.4974	0.1997	0.2006	-0.4998
bias		0.0319	-0.0031	0.0093	0.0060	0.0006	0.0019	-0.0047	-0.0003	-0.0002	0.0209	0.0007	0.0066	0.0037	0.0012	0.0026	-0.0003	0.0006	0.0002
mse		0.0026	0.0009	0.0014	0.0014	0.0010	0.0020	0.0013	0.0007	0.0039	0.0011	0.0004	0.0007	0.0008	0.0006	0.0013	0.0005	0.0004	0.0007
var		0.0016	0.0009	0.0013	0.0014	0.0010	0.0020	0.0013	0.0007	0.0039	0.0007	0.0004	0.0006	0.0008	0.0006	0.0013	0.0005	0.0004	0.0007
		W			W-MCMC			BR			W			W-MCMC			BR		
mean		0.2318	0.1870	-0.4903	0.2058	0.1988	-0.4982	0.1928	0.1998	-0.5049	0.2191	0.1962	-0.4933	0.2020	0.2003	-0.4991	0.1969	0.2005	-0.5004
bias		0.0318	-0.0130	0.0097	0.0058	-0.0012	0.0018	-0.0072	-0.0002	-0.0049	0.0191	-0.0038	0.0067	0.0020	0.0003	0.0009	-0.0031	0.0005	-0.0004
mse		0.0027	0.0011	0.0016	0.0013	0.0009	0.0019	0.0010	0.0007	0.0012	0.0010	0.0005	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0013	0.0007	0.0004	0.0022
var		0.0017	0.0010	0.0015	0.0013	0.0009	0.0019	0.0009	0.0007	0.0011	0.0007	0.0005	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0013	0.0007	0.0004	0.0022

**Table 1.15:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = P = 0 = q$ ,  $Q = 1$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\Theta_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$						$s = 6$						$s = 12$					
		$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$		
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$
		W			BR			W			BR			W			BR		
		W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC		
mean		0.2214	0.1872	0.4785	0.2017	0.2020	0.4976	0.1949	0.1906	0.4895	0.2128	0.2070	0.5018	0.2012	0.2038	0.5010	0.1969	0.1938	0.4924
bias		0.0214	-0.0128	-0.0215	0.0017	0.0020	-0.0024	-0.0051	-0.0094	-0.0105	0.0128	0.0070	0.0018	0.0012	0.0038	0.0010	-0.0031	-0.0062	-0.0076
mse		0.0014	0.0105	0.0106	0.0009	0.0071	0.0084	0.0008	0.0061	0.0073	0.0006	0.0064	0.0063	0.0005	0.0041	0.0049	0.0004	0.0030	0.0036
var		0.0010	0.0104	0.0101	0.0009	0.0071	0.0084	0.0007	0.0060	0.0072	0.0005	0.0063	0.0063	0.0005	0.0041	0.0049	0.0004	0.0029	0.0035
$s = 6$																			
mean		0.2232	0.1567	0.4450	0.2034	0.1963	0.4883	0.1964	0.1944	0.4923	0.2135	0.1864	0.4814	0.2016	0.2026	0.5000	0.1978	0.1985	0.4985
bias		0.0232	-0.0433	-0.0550	0.0034	-0.0037	-0.0117	-0.0036	-0.0056	-0.0077	0.0135	-0.0136	-0.0186	0.0016	0.0026	0.0000	-0.0022	-0.0015	-0.0015
mse		0.0016	0.0093	0.0106	0.0008	0.0065	0.0077	0.0007	0.0064	0.0074	0.0007	0.0055	0.0057	0.0005	0.0043	0.0053	0.0004	0.0030	0.0035
var		0.0010	0.0075	0.0076	0.0008	0.0065	0.0076	0.0007	0.0063	0.0074	0.0005	0.0053	0.0053	0.0005	0.0043	0.0053	0.0004	0.0030	0.0035
$s = 12$																			
mean		0.2252	0.0898	0.3726	0.2030	0.1840	0.4742	0.1952	0.2081	0.5061	0.2135	0.1411	0.4313	0.2010	0.1963	0.4898	0.1972	0.2064	0.5047
bias		0.0252	-0.1102	-0.1274	0.0030	-0.0160	-0.0258	-0.0048	0.0081	0.0061	0.0135	-0.0589	-0.0687	0.0010	-0.0037	-0.0102	-0.0028	0.0064	0.0047
mse		0.0019	0.0158	0.0199	0.0008	0.0065	0.0081	0.0007	0.0078	0.0090	0.0007	0.0071	0.0084	0.0005	0.0038	0.0046	0.0003	0.0035	0.0040
var		0.0013	0.0037	0.0037	0.0008	0.0063	0.0075	0.0006	0.0077	0.0089	0.0005	0.0037	0.0037	0.0005	0.0038	0.0045	0.0003	0.0034	0.0040

**Table 1.16:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = P = 0 = q$ ,  $Q = 1$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\Theta_1 = -0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n \in \{1000, 2000\}$ .

		$s = 4$						$s = 6$						$s = 12$					
		$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$			$n = 1000$			$n = 2000$		
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$
		W			BR			W			BR			W			BR		
		W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC			W-MCMC		
mean		0.2314	0.1994	-0.4913	0.2048	0.2017	-0.4923	0.1977	0.2011	-0.4862	0.2198	0.2013	-0.4959	0.2033	0.2003	-0.4977	0.1993	0.1987	-0.4984
bias		0.0314	-0.0006	0.0087	0.0048	0.0017	0.0077	-0.0023	0.0011	0.0138	0.0198	0.0013	0.0041	0.0033	0.0003	0.0023	-0.0007	-0.0013	0.0016
mse		0.0020	0.0014	0.0013	0.0010	0.0014	0.0023	0.0009	0.0021	0.0142	0.0009	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0008	0.0015	0.0004	0.0007	0.0019
var		0.0010	0.0014	0.0013	0.0010	0.0014	0.0022	0.0009	0.0021	0.0140	0.0005	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0008	0.0015	0.0004	0.0007	0.0019
$s = 6$																			
mean		0.2330	0.1956	-0.4962	0.2068	0.2005	-0.4958	0.1973	0.1987	-0.4982	0.2207	0.2020	-0.4945	0.2041	0.2024	-0.4951	0.1994	0.2006	-0.4964
bias		0.0330	-0.0044	0.0038	0.0068	0.0005	-0.0042	-0.0027	-0.0013	0.0018	0.0207	0.0020	0.0055	0.0041	0.0024	0.0049	-0.0006	0.0006	0.0036
mse		0.0021	0.0014	0.0013	0.0010	0.0012	0.0021	0.0008	0.0010	0.0019	0.0009	0.0006	0.0007	0.0006	0.0008	0.0015	0.0003	0.0006	0.0020
var		0.0010	0.0014	0.0012	0.0009	0.0012	0.0021	0.0007	0.0010	0.0019	0.0005	0.0006	0.0007	0.0006	0.0008	0.0015	0.0003	0.0006	0.0019
$s = 12$																			
mean		0.2292	0.1810	-0.4988	0.2049	0.2003	-0.4873	0.1954	0.2023	-0.4953	0.2198	0.1942	-0.4974	0.2039	0.2023	-0.4934	0.1969	0.2033	-0.4948
bias		0.0292	-0.0190	0.0012	0.0049	0.0003	0.0127	-0.0046	0.0023	0.0047	0.0198	-0.0058	0.0026	0.0039	0.0023	0.0066	-0.0031	0.0033	0.0052
mse		0.0020	0.0021	0.0012	0.0010	0.0014	0.0022	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0008	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0007	0.0014	0.0003	0.0007	0.0031
var		0.0011	0.0017	0.0012	0.0010	0.0014	0.0020	0.0007	0.0010	0.0011	0.0005	0.0007	0.0006	0.0005	0.0007	0.0013	0.0003	0.0007	0.0031

**Table 1.17:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = Q, q = 0, d = 0.2 = D, \Phi_1 = -0.5, \phi_1 = 0.5 = \Theta_1, s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 1000$ .

		$s = 4$									
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2915	0.1534	0.4078	-0.5001	0.4367	0.2161	0.2007	0.4790	-0.5008	0.4971
bias		0.0915	-0.0466	-0.0922	-0.0001	-0.0433	0.0161	0.0007	-0.0210	-0.0008	-0.0029
mse		0.0167	0.0104	0.0171	0.0013	0.0113	0.0089	0.0097	0.0100	0.0018	0.0125
var		0.0084	0.0083	0.0086	0.0013	0.0094	0.0086	0.0097	0.0096	0.0018	0.0125
		$s = 6$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2765	0.1363	0.4230	-0.4998	0.4300	0.2168	0.1915	0.4793	-0.4998	0.4843
bias		0.0765	-0.0637	-0.0770	0.0002	-0.0700	0.0168	-0.0085	-0.0207	0.0002	-0.0157
mse		0.0148	0.0098	0.0148	0.0013	0.0118	0.0077	0.0088	0.0090	0.0019	0.0123
var		0.0090	0.0058	0.0089	0.0013	0.0069	0.0074	0.0087	0.0086	0.0019	0.0120
		$s = 12$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2610	0.0763	0.4395	-0.4969	0.3540	0.2068	0.1752	0.4886	-0.4975	0.4557
bias		0.0610	-0.1237	-0.0605	0.0031	-0.1460	0.0068	-0.0248	-0.0114	0.0025	-0.0443
mse		0.0140	0.0182	0.0142	0.0013	0.0256	0.0070	0.0090	0.0088	0.0020	0.0142
var		0.0103	0.0029	0.0106	0.0013	0.0043	0.0069	0.0083	0.0087	0.0020	0.0122

**Table 1.18:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = Q, q = 0, d = 0.2 = D, \Phi_1 = -0.5, \phi_1 = 0.5 = \Theta_1, s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 2000$ .

		$s = 4$									
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2632	0.1783	0.4375	-0.4992	0.4825	0.2135	0.1963	0.4849	-0.5024	0.4950
bias		0.0632	-0.0217	-0.0625	0.0008	-0.0175	0.0135	-0.0037	-0.0151	-0.0024	-0.0050
mse		0.0083	0.0052	0.0086	0.0006	0.0058	0.0064	0.0073	0.0073	0.0013	0.0099
var		0.0043	0.0047	0.0047	0.0006	0.0055	0.0062	0.0073	0.0071	0.0013	0.0099
		$s = 6$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2501	0.1658	0.4489	-0.5002	0.4635	0.2028	0.1996	0.4940	-0.5011	0.4926
bias		0.0501	-0.0342	-0.0511	-0.0002	-0.0365	0.0028	-0.0004	-0.0060	-0.0011	-0.0074
mse		0.0071	0.0051	0.0075	0.0007	0.0060	0.0053	0.0080	0.0061	0.0013	0.0109
var		0.0045	0.0040	0.0049	0.0007	0.0046	0.0053	0.0080	0.0061	0.0013	0.0109
		$s = 12$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2387	0.1241	0.4608	-0.5001	0.4121	0.1997	0.1965	0.4983	-0.5015	0.4858
bias		0.0387	-0.0759	-0.0392	-0.0001	-0.0879	-0.0003	-0.0035	-0.0017	-0.0015	-0.0142
mse		0.0068	0.0092	0.0069	0.0007	0.0118	0.0046	0.0084	0.0058	0.0014	0.0119
var		0.0053	0.0034	0.0054	0.0007	0.0041	0.0046	0.0084	0.0058	0.0014	0.0117

**Table 1.19:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = Q$ ,  $q = 0$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\phi_1 = -0.5 = \Theta_1$ ,  $\Theta_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 1000$ .

		$s = 4$											
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$
		W-MCMC											
		BR											
mean		0.2252	0.1810	-0.5080	0.4705	0.2014	0.2000	-0.4972	-0.5001	0.4935	0.1895	-0.4934	-0.5001
bias		0.0252	-0.0190	-0.0080	-0.0031	-0.0295	0.0000	0.0028	-0.0001	-0.0065	-0.0105	0.0066	-0.0001
mse		0.0022	0.0105	0.0014	0.0013	0.0112	0.0079	0.0018	0.0018	0.0102	0.0062	0.0015	0.0013
var		0.0015	0.0101	0.0013	0.0013	0.0103	0.0079	0.0018	0.0018	0.0102	0.0061	0.0014	0.0013
		$s = 6$											
		W-MCMC											
		BR											
mean		0.2225	0.1547	-0.5079	-0.5025	0.2023	0.1929	-0.4983	-0.4993	0.4829	0.1886	-0.4937	-0.5020
bias		0.0225	-0.0453	-0.0079	-0.0025	-0.0622	-0.0071	0.0017	0.0007	-0.0171	-0.0114	0.0063	-0.0020
mse		0.0022	0.0095	0.0013	0.0013	0.0123	0.0015	0.0088	0.0017	0.0117	0.0063	0.0012	0.0013
var		0.0016	0.0074	0.0012	0.0013	0.0084	0.0015	0.0088	0.0017	0.0114	0.0061	0.0011	0.0013
		$s = 12$											
		W-MCMC											
		BR											
mean		0.2266	0.0828	-0.5111	-0.4969	0.1995	0.1791	-0.4980	-0.4932	0.4637	0.1960	-0.4944	-0.4988
bias		0.0266	-0.1172	-0.0111	0.0031	-0.1408	-0.0005	-0.0209	0.0020	-0.0363	-0.0040	0.0056	0.0012
mse		0.0027	0.0170	0.0015	0.0015	0.0243	0.0016	0.0070	0.0017	0.0105	0.0062	0.0012	0.0013
var		0.0020	0.0033	0.0014	0.0015	0.0044	0.0016	0.0065	0.0017	0.0092	0.0062	0.0012	0.0013

**Table 1.20:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = Q$ ,  $q = 0$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\phi_1 = -0.5 = \Theta_1$ ,  $\Theta_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 2000$ .

		$s = 4$											
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\Theta}_1$
		W-MCMC											
		BR											
mean		0.2159	0.2021	-0.5059	-0.5028	0.2017	0.2030	-0.4998	-0.5004	0.4996	0.1953	-0.4970	-0.5009
bias		0.0159	0.0021	-0.0059	-0.0028	-0.0034	0.0017	0.0030	-0.0002	-0.0004	-0.0034	-0.0047	-0.0009
mse		0.0009	0.0056	0.0006	0.0006	0.0057	0.0011	0.0052	0.0011	0.0068	0.0005	0.0029	0.0006
var		0.0007	0.0056	0.0006	0.0006	0.0057	0.0011	0.0052	0.0011	0.0068	0.0005	0.0029	0.0006
		$s = 6$											
		W-MCMC											
		BR											
mean		0.2157	0.1888	-0.5053	-0.5026	0.2006	0.1993	-0.4977	-0.5003	0.4936	0.1957	-0.4960	-0.5011
bias		0.0157	-0.0112	-0.0053	-0.0026	-0.0212	-0.0007	0.0023	-0.0003	-0.0064	-0.0048	-0.0043	-0.0011
mse		0.0009	0.0057	0.0007	0.0006	0.0063	0.0010	0.0050	0.0011	0.0072	0.0005	0.0030	0.0006
var		0.0007	0.0056	0.0006	0.0006	0.0059	0.0010	0.0050	0.0011	0.0071	0.0005	0.0030	0.0006
		$s = 12$											
		W-MCMC											
		BR											
mean		0.2170	0.1381	-0.5067	-0.5000	0.1986	0.1944	-0.4955	-0.4964	0.4857	0.1982	-0.4971	-0.4996
bias		0.0170	-0.0619	-0.0067	0.0000	-0.0774	-0.0014	-0.0056	0.0036	-0.0143	-0.0043	-0.0018	-0.0004
mse		0.0010	0.0079	0.0006	0.0006	0.0106	0.0009	0.0054	0.0029	0.0082	0.0005	0.0031	0.0005
var		0.0007	0.0041	0.0006	0.0006	0.0046	0.0009	0.0054	0.0029	0.0080	0.0004	0.0031	0.0005

**Table 1.21:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = q, Q = 0, d = 0.2 = D, \phi_1 = -0.5, \Phi_1 = 0.5 = \theta_1, s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 1000$ .

		$s = 4$									
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2845	0.1609	-0.5001	0.5539	0.5260	0.2093	0.1935	-0.5067	0.4946	0.4995
bias		0.0845	-0.0391	-0.0001	0.0539	0.0260	0.0093	-0.0065	-0.0054	-0.0005	0.1708
mse		0.0181	0.0100	0.0013	0.0126	0.0097	0.0095	0.0074	0.0020	0.0140	0.0088
var		0.0110	0.0085	0.0013	0.0097	0.0090	0.0094	0.0073	0.0020	0.0140	0.0088
		$s = 6$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2927	0.1465	-0.4970	0.5625	0.5387	0.2080	0.1941	-0.5046	0.4905	0.4985
bias		0.0927	-0.0535	0.0030	0.0625	0.0387	0.0080	-0.0059	-0.0046	-0.0095	-0.0015
mse		0.0195	0.0108	0.0012	0.0137	0.0102	0.0091	0.0064	0.0019	0.0143	0.0084
var		0.0109	0.0079	0.0012	0.0098	0.0087	0.0090	0.0064	0.0019	0.0142	0.0084
		$s = 12$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2963	0.0966	-0.4982	0.5683	0.5835	0.2188	0.1838	-0.5065	0.5022	0.5022
bias		0.0963	-0.1034	0.0018	0.0683	0.0835	0.0188	-0.0162	-0.0065	0.0022	0.0022
mse		0.0200	0.0186	0.0012	0.0143	0.0158	0.0101	0.0069	0.0021	0.0149	0.0088
var		0.0107	0.0079	0.0012	0.0097	0.0088	0.0098	0.0066	0.0020	0.0149	0.0088

**Table 1.22:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = q, Q = 0, d = 0.2 = D, \phi_1 = -0.5, \Phi_1 = 0.5 = \theta_1, s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 2000$ .

		$s = 4$									
		$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2756	0.1655	-0.5004	0.5580	0.5252	0.2144	0.1919	-0.5049	0.5049	0.5055
bias		0.0756	-0.0345	-0.0004	0.0580	0.0252	0.0144	-0.0081	-0.0049	0.0049	0.0055
mse		0.0130	0.0058	0.0007	0.0100	0.0054	0.0082	0.0054	0.0014	0.0130	0.0067
var		0.0073	0.0046	0.0007	0.0067	0.0048	0.0080	0.0053	0.0014	0.0130	0.0066
		$s = 6$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2702	0.1609	-0.5001	0.5530	0.5294	0.2123	0.1934	-0.5065	0.5004	0.5025
bias		0.0702	-0.0391	-0.0001	0.0530	0.0294	0.0123	-0.0066	-0.0065	0.0004	0.0025
mse		0.0116	0.0067	0.0006	0.0091	0.0062	0.0079	0.0049	0.0013	0.0126	0.0061
var		0.0067	0.0052	0.0006	0.0063	0.0054	0.0077	0.0049	0.0013	0.0126	0.0061
		$s = 12$									
		W-MCMC									
		BR									
mean		0.2800	0.1234	-0.5009	0.5631	0.5662	0.2141	0.1894	-0.5050	0.5022	0.5036
bias		0.0800	-0.0766	-0.0009	0.0631	0.0662	0.0141	-0.0106	-0.0050	0.0022	0.0036
mse		0.0128	0.0108	0.0006	0.0100	0.0094	0.0070	0.0047	0.0015	0.0113	0.0063
var		0.0064	0.0049	0.0006	0.0060	0.0051	0.0068	0.0046	0.0015	0.0113	0.0063

**Table 1.23:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = q$ ,  $Q = 0$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\phi_1 = -0.5 = \theta_1$ ,  $\Phi_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 1000$ .

	$s = 4$									
	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$
	W					W-MCMC				
mean	0.2894	0.1820	-0.5068	0.5674	-0.4856	0.2210	0.1973	-0.5045	0.5126	-0.4928
bias	0.0894	-0.0180	-0.0068	0.0674	0.0144	0.0210	-0.0027	-0.0045	0.0126	0.0072
mse	0.0193	0.0018	0.0012	0.0144	0.0014	0.0107	0.0015	0.0016	0.0123	0.0016
var	0.0114	0.0015	0.0012	0.0098	0.0012	0.0103	0.0015	0.0016	0.0122	0.0016
	W					BR				
mean	0.2894	0.1795	-0.5061	0.5695	-0.4857	0.2173	0.1970	-0.5042	0.5087	-0.4935
bias	0.0894	-0.0205	-0.0061	0.0695	0.0143	0.0173	-0.0030	-0.0042	0.0087	0.0065
mse	0.0194	0.0019	0.0012	0.0155	0.0014	0.0103	0.0014	0.0016	0.0121	0.0016
var	0.0115	0.0014	0.0011	0.0107	0.0012	0.0100	0.0014	0.0015	0.0120	0.0016
	W					BR				
mean	0.2710	0.1697	-0.5047	0.5536	-0.4759	0.2110	0.1961	-0.5021	0.5057	-0.4924
bias	0.0710	-0.0303	-0.0047	0.0536	0.0241	0.0110	-0.0039	-0.0021	0.0057	0.0076
mse	0.0163	0.0025	0.0012	0.0139	0.0020	0.0086	0.0014	0.0016	0.0104	0.0015
var	0.0113	0.0016	0.0011	0.0111	0.0014	0.0085	0.0014	0.0016	0.0103	0.0015

**Table 1.24:** Parametric estimation for the SARFIMA( $p, d, q$ )  $\times$  ( $P, D, Q$ ) $_s$  process, when  $p = 1 = q$ ,  $Q = 0$ ,  $d = 0.2 = D$ ,  $\phi_1 = -0.5 = \theta_1$ ,  $\Phi_1 = 0.5$ ,  $s \in \{4, 6, 12\}$  and  $n = 2000$ .

	$s = 4$									
	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$	$\hat{d}$	$\hat{D}$	$\hat{\phi}_1$	$\hat{\theta}_1$	$\hat{\Phi}_1$
	W					W-MCMC				
mean	0.2777	0.1891	-0.5052	0.5642	-0.4928	0.2160	0.1992	-0.5038	0.5104	-0.4973
bias	0.0777	-0.0109	-0.0052	0.0642	0.0072	0.0160	-0.0008	-0.0038	0.0104	0.0027
mse	0.0139	0.0009	0.0007	0.0112	0.0007	0.0073	0.0010	0.0011	0.0085	0.0010
var	0.0079	0.0008	0.0006	0.0071	0.0006	0.0071	0.0010	0.0011	0.0084	0.0010
	W					BR				
mean	0.2766	0.1884	-0.5034	0.5649	-0.4937	0.2129	0.1981	-0.5017	0.5083	-0.4962
bias	0.0650	-0.0116	-0.0034	0.0649	0.0063	0.0129	-0.0019	-0.0017	0.0083	0.0038
mse	0.0130	0.0008	0.0006	0.0110	0.0007	0.0070	0.0009	0.0011	0.0086	0.0011
var	0.0071	0.0007	0.0006	0.0067	0.0006	0.0068	0.0009	0.0011	0.0086	0.0011
	W					BR				
mean	0.2650	0.1853	-0.5026	0.5548	-0.4896	0.2121	0.1975	-0.5035	0.5070	-0.4944
bias	0.0650	-0.0147	-0.0026	0.0548	0.0104	0.0121	-0.0025	-0.0035	0.0070	0.0056
mse	0.0108	0.0009	0.0006	0.0095	0.0007	0.0061	0.0009	0.0010	0.0079	0.0011
var	0.0065	0.0007	0.0006	0.0065	0.0006	0.0059	0.0009	0.0010	0.0078	0.0011